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Iranian Indicates Dropping Demand for \$24 Billion

Iranian officials indicated for the first time that they have dropped their demand for \$24 billion in Algerian oil...



Yigael Hurriz

Compromise on Economy Fails Key Israeli Minister Quits; Begin's Resignation Nearer

Mr. Begin emerged from the Cabinet session looking woe but forcing a thin smile to a crowd of waiting reporters...



Menachem Begin

Polish Leader Warns Farmers Against Organizing Own Union

Warsaw — Poland's restive peasants Sunday night were bluntly warned by the leader of the Communist Party against attempting to organize an independent rural union...

Compromise on Tapes Appears To Assure Haig's Confirmation

WASHINGTON — In a compromise that all but assured the prompt confirmation of Alexander Haig Jr. as secretary of state...



Alexander Haig Jr., secretary of state-designate...

Lech Walesa: 'I Do What My Conscience Dictates'

Lech Walesa, the leader of the independent Polish union Solidarity, leaves Tuesday for Rome where he will meet with Pope John Paul II...

By Jas Gawronski International Herald Tribune

WARSAW — It is Sunday, the day he usually tries to reserve for his large family. Lech Walesa is less nervous than usual...

Bonn Weighs Major Arms Sale to Saudis

BONN — West Germany is considering a major weapons sale to Saudi Arabia that could significantly alter its traditional position of avoiding the sale of arms in areas of world tension...

Violation of Parties' Accord Seen

they will either," the prime minister said. Mr. Mugabe also was considered in his remarks about his former guerrilla ally...

Mugabe Demotes Nkomo; Ousts Tekere

By Jay Ross Washington Post Service SALISBURY, Zimbabwe — Prime Minister Robert Mugabe has fired Manpower Minister Edgar Tekere and demoted Joshua Nkomo...



Edgar Tekere



Joshua Nkomo

Salvadoran Leftists Attack, But Drive Seems to Falter

The Associated Press SAN SALVADOR — Fighting erupted here and in other parts of El Salvador during the weekend in what leftist guerrillas called their "final offensive" against the U.S.-backed government...

Informed Iran Assets Recovery

WASHINGTON — The outgoing administration, in its most recent proposals for ending the hostage crisis, informed Iran that a several days the release of 52 Americans it could probably recover more than 70 percent of billions of dollars of its assets...

Mr. Mugabe removed Mr. Nkomo, head of the Zimbabwe African Peoples Union, as minister of home affairs, with its control of the police, and made him minister of public service...

Overseas Taxes

For the two million United States citizens who live overseas, the pro-business bias expected with the advent of the Reagan administration could be especially important...

Final Offensive

"The final offensive has begun," a woman said Saturday night in a communique from a San Salvador radio station that guerrillas seized at nightfall and held for three hours before suddenly going off by relatives.

Freedom for Writers

Draft of Polish Law Reduces Censorship

By John Darnton
New York Times Service
WARSAW — The draft of a new law to limit censorship is shaping up as a document that would make Poland one of Eastern Europe's freest societies for writers, journalists and filmmakers.

Mr. Olszowski is emerging as the predominant political hard-liner in the new party leadership. One sign of heavier censorship was the scant coverage given to attempts by Polish farmers to register their new union in court.

Journals complain that some of their articles calling for wider purges of corrupt officials or for further steps toward democratization are now blocked.

The bill is the product of a joint commission that has met four times. It combines two separate drafts, one from the Ministry of Justice, which was the government's version, and one from a committee of the Creative Association and Scientific Societies.

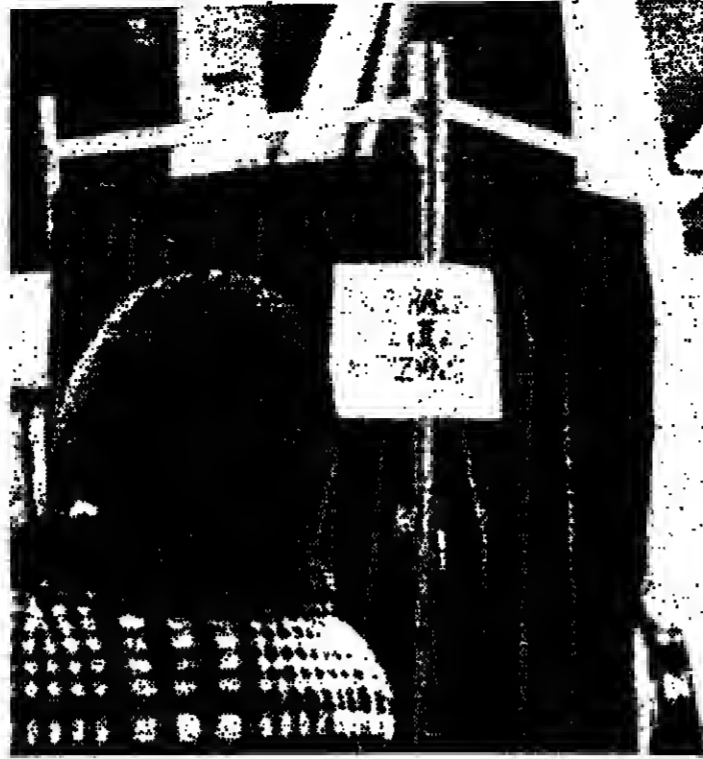
The draft prohibits material that would strike at Poland's independence and territorial integrity, its system of alliances, or its Constitution, which enshrines Socialism.

The draft excludes from censorship a wide range of specialized publications, including religious texts, statistical publications, school manuals, scientific publications, master's degree theses, religious broadcasts and information publications by trade unions.

All Polish classics written before 1918 would be allowed. Most committee members believe that many foreign books now prohibited, such as "The Tin Drum" by Günter Grass and "1984" by George Orwell could be printed in Poland under the new law.

Significantly, the draft specifically excluded censorship for reasons of authorship. This would end a long practice of blacklisting writers who fall afoul of the authorities.

The new law would force the 483 censors in the Central Office for the Control of Publication and Entertainment to give written reasons for their decisions to the authors, who would have the right of appeal to an administrative court.



Notice at Warsaw store telling shoppers that section of store is closed. One floor of 'Wars' store was open Saturday and two closed in response to Solidarity's call for Saturday shutdowns.

Polish Farmers Warned Against Forming Union

Saturday would have their pay docked. Solidarity has threatened to resort to strikes if reprisals are taken against those who did not show up for work Saturday. But, as most workers are paid monthly or every two weeks, it may be a while before a cycle of local disputes erupts.

Last month, more than 1,000 farmers and peasants assembled in Warsaw to press their demands to be registered by the Supreme Court as a legal union — like Solidarity. Rural Solidarity claims to represent about 600,000 of Poland's 3.5 million private farmers.

On Dec. 30, the supreme court deferred a decision on the registration of Rural Solidarity, saying that its justices had to study relevant documents and international statutes. At the time, the leader of Rural Solidarity, Zdzislaw Ostalczyk, called the court judgment "a most victory." But Mr. Kania's uncompromising speech cast strong doubts over the peasants

Lech Walesa: 'I Do What My Conscience Dictates'

personality, so one can imagine that your trip will have a meaning that goes beyond what you have just said. A. Maybe yes, maybe no. I am going as a son to his father. Q. Don't you think that Poland's allies, and among them the Soviet Union, which still follows intently what happens in Poland, will be worried by your trip to Rome, interpreting it as an attempt to strengthen your position and that of Solidarity?

A. I don't make judgements about anybody. How others judge me is their problem. I am going to explain our Polish interests. Q. This is your first trip to the West and, in general, abroad. In Italy you will be received as one of the most famous personalities of the moment. Have you thought about how this can reflect on you, on your sense of balance?

A. How can you be afraid of a friend? A friend should feel offended if someone were afraid of him. That is why I am not afraid of friends. I would be offended if I were a friend of somebody, and he wanted to use me to scare someone. In any case, a solution by force won't help. As someone has said, no one will succeed in obliging us to work with tanks. So, on the one hand, I am not afraid. On the other hand, I am a believer and if it is written that this country and I will have to pay for that, I will pay with my head up. But I don't think we have reached that point, because we really are not seeking very much. We want to feel at home in our house, we want to work for the benefit of our people and what we do is aimed at allowing us to live better.

We don't threaten anybody, and nobody should feel threatened by us. We don't bother anybody, we don't intervene against anybody. We just want to put a little bit of order in our house. Q. In a few months, there will be elections for the leadership of Solidarity. Do you expect to be chosen again as its leader?

A. I tell you again, and it might seem strange to you, that I don't calculate. I don't get prepared. I believe in Providence. If I am chosen, I will go on as the head of Solidarity. Personally, I feel a bit tired, a bit in poor health. And as a result, I would happily give up the job to get some rest. But, if I am given the job, I will go on doing it. Q. What is the economic situation of Poland? Is it really so catastrophic?

A. I am not in a position to judge the economic situation in our country. But from what I understand, it is not so tragic. To talk about the economic situation, one would have to know many figures. One would have to know how the national product is divided, where too much is allotted and where too little. One thing, I know, is that, if we succeed in understanding each other, then we will divide even the last scrap of bread among us, and we will be happy. What is important is the internal satisfaction, the internal happiness of man. This is much more important than the external things. If we follow that principle, we will be ready for any kind of sacrifice.

Tapes Compromise Seen To Assure Vote for Haig

(Continued from Page 1) the minority leader and also the party's effective leader on the committee, said seeking the tapes would lead to legal action that might last "perhaps years."

Democrats Paul Sarbanes of Maryland and John Glenn of Ohio noted that the Republicans' lawyers had already told their counsel that no tapes were relevant. The two Democrats argued that at least the logs had to be subpoenaed, even if the tapes were needed. Sen. Baker still objected, calling it "a fishing expedition" and a "blanket subpoena."

No 'Surveys' Allowed "I am not prepared to vote for a subpoena for anything," he said. But Sen. Percy did not take the hint, and with assurances from several Democrats that they would not use delays in supplying material as a reason to delay a vote on Gen. Haig, he promised to issue a subpoena Saturday afternoon, if he could not get the logs merely by requesting them from the National Archives. Sen. Baker then shrugged and said he would go along.

Legal action is almost certain before any material is delivered. Herbert Miller Jr., counsel to former President Nixon, wrote Sen. Fall Wednesday that any steps being taken at the request of the White House to "survey" recordings to see what was there "is a violation of law and pertinent regulations. Any person who purports to authorize, condone or participate in any such survey is personally accountable."

The Archives, according to lawyers familiar with the issue, might seek guidance from a Washington court on whether the subpoena is sufficient under the law governing access to the Nixon tapes. Some legal authorities contend it does not allow congressional subpoena. Watergate tapes were placed by law under control of the archivist of the United States after the resignation of President Nixon.

Inquiry Kept Open The committee agreed to keep its inquiry open after any confirmation vote in order to preserve its claim for materials under subpoena. Without a formal resolution that request might be held moot by courts which could rule that the logs, tapes and other data were no longer needed.

Gen. Haig insisted in Friday's testimony that he had no objection whatever to the committee's obtaining tapes of conversations he had with Mr. Nixon while serving as his chief of staff. The material requested covers the period May 4 to July 18, 1973. He returned to the White House, as chief of staff, on the former date and the taping system was taken out on the latter.

Other than the discussion of what to request and what to subpoena, Gen. Haig's service in the Watergate period went unmentioned at Saturday's hearing. Sen. Paul Tsongas, D-Mass., did press him about White House decisions — while Gen. Haig was deputy to Henry Kissinger at the National Security Council — to try to block the accession of Salvador Allende to the presidency in Chile.

Gen. Haig conceded that those decisions were "in contrast to the spirit" of the charter of the Organization of American States, which bars interference in other nations' internal affairs.

'Countervailing Pressures' But, he said, "It's got to be viewed in the context of a host of other countervailing pressures, and other countervailing imperatives. And I don't think you, senator, or anyone in this room would want a rigid, legalistic preoccupation which does not assess exigencies of the moment."

He also argued that recent U.S. pressures on governments in Nicaragua and El Salvador might also be said to diverge from the spirit of the OAS charter.

Gen. Haig maintained the tough line toward the Soviet Union that had dominated his opening day of testimony Friday, scolding that nation's advocacy of the "inevitable, inexorable supremacy of Marxism-Leninism as a system."

"Quite the contrary. It is a profound historic failure," he said, and "an agricultural basket case." He also rejected, under questioning by Sen. Christopher Dodd, D-Conn., improved ties with Cuba. "It would be very, very difficult for me to support efforts toward the normalization of relationships with Cuba just so long as they are spawning, instigating, financing and conducting terrorist activities in this hemisphere designed to change by force legitimate governments," he said.

No Position on Embargo But on several issues, his positions distinguished themselves from the policies advocated in the Republican platform. Once again, he would take no position on the grain embargo, which the platform is committed to lift immediately.

He said China had a long, long way to go "before it could be considered a military threat to Taiwan. The platform promises 'priority consideration to Taiwan's defense requirements.'" On Friday he had disavowed "strategic superiority" as a nuclear policy goal. The platform commits the Republican Party to bringing the nation to "the position of mili-

tary superiority that the American people demand." It was under questioning from Sen. Sarbanes that he stated his position on the platform. Asked if he felt "an obligation to conform to the provisions of the Republican Party platform," Gen. Haig replied: "Well, since I didn't participate in any way in the structuring or drafting of that platform, I would say only to be aware that it exists, and to take it into consideration as the judgments are made on issue to issue. In no way would I anticipate an approach which visualized strict adherence to something that I had no role in drafting."

WORLD NEWS BRIEF

Manila Council to Review Internal Security

MANILA — The National Security Council will review the internal security situation in preparation for the lifting of martial law this month, an official announcement said Sunday. The council will meet Thursday, two days before the anticipated lifting of the martial law. The announcement also made provisions of the previously undisclosed National Security Code and the Order Act, which will remain in effect when President F. Marcos revokes martial law.

UN Offers to Break Ties With Namibia

GENEVA — In an effort to get serious negotiations under way conference on South-West Africa here, the United Nations has taken specific steps to break its ties with the insurgent movement as the South-West Africa People's Organization in exchange Africa's agreement on a date for a cease-fire in the disputed territory. The offer came Saturday in a statement by Brian Urquhart, secretary general serving as chairman of the meeting, who was in a series of scathing attacks on the United Nations as well as insurgents by representatives of political parties from the territory have been seated here as members of the South African delegation. Agreement was reached nearly three years ago on nearly all of a cease-fire and an internationally supervised election, but South Africa has been saying that a date for actual implementation of the agreement must await the establishment of a climate of confidence between the parties from the territory in the ability of the United Nations to hold a fair election.

Iran Claims Recapture of 3 Western Sea

BEIRUT — Iran claimed Sunday that an offensive ordered by the late Abolhasan Bani-Sadr last Monday recaptured three sea front during the weekend and penetrated four miles in one point. Tehran radio said Iraqi tanks, troop carriers and infantry were being pursued by Iranian helicopters. It said at least 300 killed and 84 captured in the weekend fighting. Iraqi military communications for the most part ignored the claims, but reported a "crushing victory" near Susangard on the front. Baghdad said an Iranian mechanized brigade had been the region in a five-day battle.

France Said Sending Troops to Central

NANTES, France — France flew two contingents of major hours as reinforcements to the Central African Republic, it said Sunday. Another company was to leave later, and would join 800 French soldiers already at an army base 100 miles south Chadian border, the sources said. Their departure from the western city of Nantes was the intended to reassure friendly countries in Africa that feel the proposed merger between Chad and Libya. Military sources confirmed that troops are being sent to Africa, but would give French officials have said reinforcements have been sent at the request of African countries with which France has defense treaty aid agreements. They said 10 African countries had requests.

West Germany Considers Major Arms Sale to Saudi

der any circumstances, to varying interpretations. But a sale of weapons Saudi would create an against this stand. It edged in West Germany, might be difficult to do. The Saudis are offering \$1 billion arms to the Saudis and then to refuse to join of to protect the area. West Germans have edged that the sale would consultation with their believed that there was great problem with the States or Britain but that might be unsettling for I

Lifting Taboo The French, who have leading position in the sales to Arab countries, guard a West German-Saudi lifting of the last West arms sales agreement for East market. Since Mr. gards West Germany's ship with France as a of its foreign policy, so reassuring the French, if he, would have to be for. The moral aspects of arms contract would impact on West German. Within the chancellor's left has basic reservation arms sales, and many in give Israel special consid-

Begin Government Faces Collapse as Minister Quits

(Continued from Page 1) the Cabinet if his position were not upheld. Mr. Hammer would have taken with him the 12 Knesset members of the National Religious Party, thereby dooming Mr. Begin's Likud coalition.

Cabinet sources said Mr. Begin sought to resolve the impasse by proposing approval of the teachers' raises, but postponing negotiations for payment. "We tried to find a compromise — to build a bridge. The prime minister did his best, and I suppose you can say the finance minister did his best. The name of the game is compromise, but in the end it did not work," Mr. Naor said.

Some of the Cabinet ministers, however, said they were angered because Mr. Hurvitz submitted his resignation before the vote was taken on the wage issue.

When asked whether Mr. Begin was seriously considering retaining as the head of a minority government, Mr. Naor replied, "Anything's possible, but there are questions of such a thing. You can't be sure how people will vote in such an arrangement. Tomorrow we will discuss all the possibilities and the political consequences."

Under Israeli law, Mr. Hurvitz has 48 hours in which to withdraw his resignation, although Mr. Naor said there would be no attempt to dissuade him from leaving the government. It was unclear Sunday night whether Mr. Begin would wait the 48 hours before submitting a motion to dissolve the Knesset.

On paper, the Likud coalition had enough votes to withstand a vote of no-confidence — on Nov. 19 it survived such a motion by only three votes — but without the Rafi faction it would be unable to

Advertisement for Ballantine's Scotch Whisky. The ad features a large image of a bottle and a glass of whisky. Text includes: 'The Good is a Great Scotch is part of it', 'The more you know about Scotch, the more you like Ballantine's.', and 'Ballantine's Special Scotch Whisky'.

Handwritten signature or scribble at the bottom of the page.

General Percy Expects Few Difficulties with Conservatives on Foreign Policy

Charles Mohr
New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — Sen. Charles Percy, a new chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, says he expects few difficulties with conservatives in administration and in Congress.

rejection of the concept of military victory and had recommended a series of unilateral cease-fires, bombing pauses and offers to negotiate.

Subsequently, Sen. Percy opposed President Richard Nixon on several vital, highly sensitive issues, including the nomination of two conservative Southerners to the Supreme Court, the antiballistic missile program and policy in Southeast Asia and Chile. Sen. Percy introduced a Senate resolution calling for a special prosecu-



Sen. Charles Percy

Abscam Conviction for 5th Congressman

From Agency Dispatches
NEW YORK — A federal jury has convicted Rep. Raymond Lederer, D-Pa., on bribery and conspiracy charges stemming from the government's Abscam investigation into political corruption. He is the only one of six House members indicted on Abscam charges who was re-elected last November.

Recalling the more than five hours of deliberations, Mrs. Lipton said, "Someone suggested that even if he took the money, he could have contacted the FBI to report what was going on, but he didn't. The clincher was when the two FBI agents went to visit him at his home and he lied through his teeth."

according to a transcript of the judge's comments obtained Friday. In New York, an unpublished internal Justice Department memorandum written by Irvin Nathan, deputy assistant attorney general in the criminal division, shows that for the last 18 months there has been a sharp dispute among federal prosecutors in New York and New Jersey over the undercover methods used in the Abscam investigation.



Rep. Raymond Lederer

which he agreed to accept a substantial concealed interest. The June 23 meeting in Washington was attended by Sen. Williams, Mr. Weinberg and Mayor Angelo Elicofani of Camden, N.J. According to sources familiar with what happened, Mr. Weinberg told the senator that when he met the sheikh later in the day: "You got to stress upon how important you are — you're positioned in the Senate... You're the important man. You got to tell him how important you are, who you are, what you can do — and you tell him in no uncertain terms, 'Without me there is no deal, I'm the man who's going to open the doors.'"

Experts Expect Simpler Regulations

Tax Cut Seen for U.S. Citizens Abroad

By Sandra Salmans
New York Times Service
NEW YORK — For the 2 million U.S. citizens who live overseas, the pro-business approach expected of the Reagan administration could be especially important.

Without exception, experts in the accounting profession and industry lobbyists are predicting that the new Congress will enact legislation easing the taxation of Americans who live and work abroad. They predict that the legislators may throw aside a complex set of country-by-country deductions they laboriously produced just a few years ago in favor of a policy similar to the more generous regulations that they replaced.

their employers. Equally distressing to their accountants is the series of temporary guidelines and interpretations of the new law of 1976 by the Internal Revenue Service, culminating as recently as last November with a handful of final rulings.

The problem for those living abroad — and their employers who, in most cases, assume most of the tax burden — derives from a reformist move in Congress to equalize the taxation of Americans at home and abroad.

Under the current law, the IRS has drawn up a table of cost-of-living differentials for countries from Algeria to Zambia.

Under the more liberal guidelines recently issued by the IRS, the taxpayer may now deduct the cost of meals and lodging required while en route to his United States base for home leave. In addition, he may now deduct the entire school bill in the taxable year in which he made the payment, rather than claiming only a percentage equivalent to the percentage of school days in that year.

While the United States has long been the only major country to tax income earned abroad, until 1978 an American living anywhere overseas could exclude \$20,000 of that income (or \$25,000, if he had lived overseas for more than three years) from U.S. taxes. He received a credit for any foreign taxes paid, even on the excluded \$20,000 income, and his income above that \$20,000 was taxed in the lower brackets.

Lower Liability
The differentials are deducted from gross income, thus reducing the taxpayer's liability. In some cases, the savings can be significant. A U.S. worker abroad with a family of four, working in Zaire, is allowed a deduction of \$18,100 under current tax tables. The wife, if she is in Britain, alternatively, can deduct only \$7,900, while the U.S. citizen working in Brazil or Nepal is not allowed any cost-of-living differential.

Besides the variable cost-of-living differential, the worker abroad may also be allowed a \$5,000 deduction if he resides in a "hardship area," as defined by the government. The sum is related to discomfort and danger rather than to cost of living, as indicated by the fact that in Europe, only Belfast in Northern Ireland and oil rigs in the North Sea are classified as hardship posts.

U.S. Study Backs Critics Of Coal Mining Controls

By Ben A. Franklin
New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — A study group appointed by the Carter administration has produced a report endorsing many longstanding coal industry complaints about government regulations and conflicting rules and suggesting changes, particularly in federal strip-mining controls, sought by producers.

The report by the staff of the U.S. Regulatory Council, created by President Carter to analyze interagency coordination, is being circulated just over a week before the incoming Reagan administration can begin to make its promised response to the industry's grievances.

The study says many of the complaints, hitherto generally ignored by the government, go well beyond the inherent conflict between regulators and the regulated. However, it focuses entirely on coal production, not consumption. It avoids any comment on the most grievous of all coal industry complaints: those critical of federal restraints on air pollution that prevent the use of millions of tons of reserves in the high-sulfur Eastern and Middle Western coal fields.

Asks Barring Widows' Suits over Mine Deaths

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — A 1976 coal explosion in eastern Kentucky killed eight miners and left 15 widows. The Justice Department is now seeking to bar the widows from suing the miners' estate for "contributory negligence" by ridding their homes of gas.

The miners volunteered to accompany three federal inspectors underground to try to restore the ventilation system after an explosion had killed 15 miners and destroyed underground ventilation barriers. All 11 men died in a second blast, and the widows sued that negligence by the consent led to their husbands' deaths.

A memorandum filed in court last week by the Justice Department says that the widows have no claim because the miners "knew there had been an explosion in mine two days earlier and that ventilation controls in the mine had been destroyed." A hearing is held Thursday.

The government's memorandum says that while entry into the mine was approved by a federal official, the miners had "no duty" to sue and "any recovery is severely barred based upon their contributory negligence."

India Mob Catches, Kills Armed Robbers

The Associated Press
NEW DELHI — An angry mob caught and beat to death five armed men who stabbed and robbed a train passenger in suburban Calcutta, United News of India reported.

The agency quoted West Bengal Police Inspector-General S.K. Mitra as saying Friday that the thugs tried to flee after robbing one man but other passengers aboard the train caught them and killed them. No arrests were made.

5 Guatemalans Slain In Political Violence

The Associated Press
GUATEMALA CITY — Gunmen shot and killed a hospital director and his 13-year-old son in a small city east of Guatemala City and the tortured bodies of three persons have been found just outside the capital, according to authorities.

Witnesses said Antonio Carias Recinos, 54, and his son, Oscar Rafael, were driving down a street in Jalapa on Friday when men with machine guns blocked their path and sprayed their car with bullets.

Germany Considers Arms Sale to West

Germany is considering an arms sale to West Germany, according to sources familiar with the matter. The sale would involve the transfer of military equipment to West Germany.

Recapture of 3 Wounded

Three wounded soldiers were recaptured during the weekend and returned to their units. The soldiers were captured during a recent conflict in the region.

Sending Troops to West

France is sending troops to West Germany, according to sources familiar with the matter. The troops are being sent to reinforce the German military.

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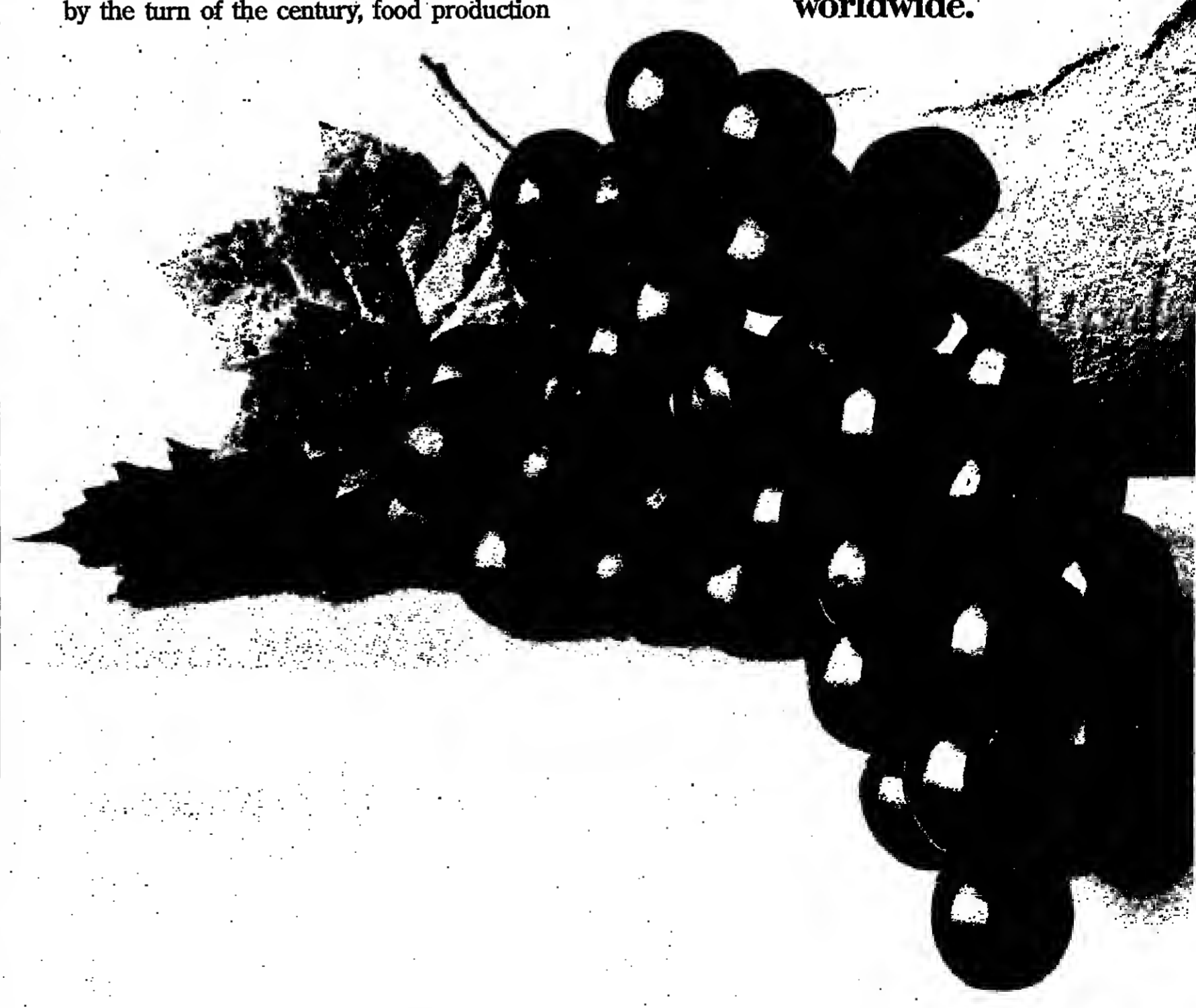
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Anatomy of a Swelling Military Budget

Price of Basic U.S. Defense Philosophy Rises

By Richard Halloran

WASHINGTON — When President Carter sends his final military budget to Congress this week, it will call for spending almost \$200 billion in fiscal 1981...

they argue that military spending, as a part of the gross national product, has room to grow. For the 15 years of peace and war from 1956 through 1970...

variety of domestic political motives, weaknesses in the nation's industrial structure and military waste. The U.S. Armed Forces cost more than they otherwise might...

World War II has sent forces to Hungary, Czechoslovakia and Afghanistan, all of which are, literally, a truck ride away.

Expenditures for military forces, whether well conceived or not, have become a barrier to display national determination.

The consequences for the taxpayer and the economy in general will be mixed at best, but for businesses large and small, the prospective increases mean a surge in sales.

Another factor often cited is that the Soviet Union was moderating its military forces while the United States was spending billions of dollars to conduct the Vietnam war.

It is an expensive approach. To airlift and supply a lightly armed combat force of 625 men to Egypt in the recent Bright Star exercise...

By contrast, the Soviet Union makes more, simpler and cheaper weapons and maintains a military force twice the size that of the United States...

According to Secretary of Defense Harold Brown, perhaps \$5 billion a year could be cut from the military budget if congressmen voted for the national interest rather than the economic interests of their districts.

About \$55 billion of the Carter budget, up from \$45 billion this year, will be allotted to procurement. President-elect Reagan's nominee to be secretary of defense, Caspar Weinberger...

The reasons that defense costs so much, however, are more complicated than that. They range from the fundamental way that the United States defends itself, to a variety of domestic political motives...

Intelligence gathering is also costly for the United States because the Soviet Union and other potential adversaries are closed societies. That means relying on expensive satellites for photographs and sensors...

Industry Weaknesses According to Secretary of Defense Harold Brown, perhaps \$5 billion a year could be cut from the military budget if congressmen voted for the national interest rather than the economic interests of their districts.

Pick up any newspaper or news magazine these days and the chances are good it will contain a report on a military cost overrun, a delay in deliveries, a case of faulty workmanship.

Long-Range Bomber The expanding hardware sales could also mean more F-14 Tomcat fighters from Grumman in New York, more Black Hawk helicopters from United Technologies...

One change would eliminate the manhole-like "SALT ports" in the missile's 4,600 horizontal shelters, through which Soviet satellites could verify compliance with arms treaties.

Vertical silos for the MX, rather than horizontal shelters, would be marginally more expensive, Gen. McCarthy said. More significantly, it would more than double the time required to move the missile from one shelter to another from perhaps 20 minutes to about two hours.

The procurement policies of the government, many of which are set by Congress, are a particular target of criticism. Stretching out orders over several years — ostensibly to keep down the military budget — only precludes economies of scale...

But it is generally conceded, both within the Labor Party and outside it, that a more immediate task for the party is to pull itself together, and that if it does not, a long period in the opposition — or even ultimate disintegration — will be its fate.

Then too, Mr. Weinberger and other Republicans have suggested pay increases to induce men and women to stay in the armed forces, as well as restoring the GI Bill of Educational Benefits.

After analyzing various alternate plans proposed by the Reagan transition team at the Pentagon, the Air Force concluded that its plan still is the best one, said Brig. Gen. James McCarthy, Gen. Bueck's assistant for the MX program.

Reagan Team Reportedly Divided William Van Cleave, and the incoming secretary of defense, Caspar Weinberger. The sources said that Mr. Van Cleave strongly opposed Mr. Weinberger's choice of Frank Carlucci...

Half of the \$1 billion that the Air Force would save by MX modifications would come from eliminating the two "SALT ports" now designed into each of the 4,600 shelters. Each port is a huge, 4-foot concrete plug weighing many tons.

But the major task facing Labor in the coming year, Mr. Foot said in a New Year's message, "is to refute the wicked lie that there is no alternative to chronic unemployment in Britain's present economic climate."

Some point out that, since Vietnam, the United States has lacked a cohesive military strategy to govern the expenditure of military funds. Instead, Americans have argued over the draft, the state of military readiness and the basing of the mobile missile called MX.

Vertical silos for the MX, rather than horizontal shelters, would be marginally more expensive, Gen. McCarthy said. More significantly, it would more than double the time required to move the missile from one shelter to another from perhaps 20 minutes to about two hours.

Reagan transition team until Mr. Weinberger dismantled it, but also from conservative lawmakers like Sen. Jesse Helms, R-N.C.

Reagan's decision to name Mr. Weinberger is likely to have his way on most other appointments at the Defense Department.

Reagan transition team until Mr. Weinberger dismantled it, but also from conservative lawmakers like Sen. Jesse Helms, R-N.C.

More funds will provide a better defense only if the money is spent for the right things," added Sen. Gary Hart, D-Colo., who has won a widening reputation as a thoughtful critic of the nation's military policies.

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Room to Grow But those objections seem to have been brushed aside. The advocates of a great leap upward in military spending point to more than a decade of expansion of Soviet military power and to the erosion of U.S. military programs caused by inflation. Then, too,

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Geneva Penta Hotel 2 minutes from Airport 320 rooms fully equipped

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NEW OFFICE — President Carter, his brother, Billy (center) and appointment secretary Phil Wise look over furnishings from the house of Lillian Carter, the president's mother. G.A. He will be using the house as an office after he leaves the presidency this month.

Bitter Split Prevents Sustained Attack on Thatcher

Crucial Challenges Face U.K. Labor Party

By William Borders

LONDON — The British Labor Party is heading into what could be one of the most crucial years in its history as badly divided as ever.

changes but also moves in the party in favor of withdrawing Britain from the European Economic Community and weakening its commitment to NATO.

Transport Minister Rodgers, though elected body, declined to accept posts Mr. Foot offered him.

Pope Appeals for Release of Kidnapped Magistrate

Rome

ROME — Pope John Paul II appealed to the Red Brigades Sunday to free kidnapped Rome magistrate Giovanni D'Urso.

The officials, Girolamo Di Domenico, Tarcisio Paoletti, were murdered in separate attacks.

interrogation, also published in the magazine, included questions about Justice policy on maximum security.

Black Journalist Gets Ban Order in South Africa

Johannesburg

JOHANNESBURG — Three leaders of South Africa's black media workers' union have been placed under virtual house arrest, after a two-month strike ending late last month that closed three newspapers.

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Unions of West, ASEAN to Meet

Singapore

SINGAPORE — Trade unions of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations set up a committee Sunday to prepare for economic cooperation with workers' organizations in Western Europe.

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Reagan transition team until Mr. Weinberger dismantled it, but also from conservative lawmakers like Sen. Jesse Helms, R-N.C.

33 Die in India Crashes

New Delhi

NEW DELHI — Two bus accidents in India have killed 33 persons and injured 20 others, the Press Trust of India reported.

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Reagan transition team until Mr. Weinberger dismantled it, but also from conservative lawmakers like Sen. Jesse Helms, R-N.C.

2 Belfast Policemen Injured in Shootings

Belfast

BELFAST — Gunmen in separate attacks shot and wounded two policemen on night patrol here, police reported. One is seriously ill with head injuries, the other was not badly hurt, a spokesman said.

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Nigerian Chief Urges New Economic Order

Lagos

LAGOS — Nigerian President Shehu Shagari has called for a new international economic order that would give developing countries complete control of their natural resources, the Nigerian News Agency reported.

Reagan transition team until Mr. Weinberger dismantled it, but also from conservative lawmakers like Sen. Jesse Helms, R-N.C.

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MEMORIAL NOTICE A Memorial Service will be held at the American Cathedral on Friday January 30th at 12:30 in memory of Mrs. Richard LOUN

Handwritten signature or name.

Doctors Discuss Uses of Hypothermia After Woman Survives Freezing Ordeal

Robert Locke
The Associated Press
GELES — The recovery of a woman frozen stiff in a subzero ordeal in subzero weather is described as a miracle by physicians say such are not all that rare: frozen bodies have recovered fully after prolonged periods without blood circulation.

such an experience. But Dr. Young and others say it happens often enough that an apparent victim of exposure or cold water drowning should never be written off — even if there are virtually no signs of life — until near-normal temperatures are restored.

It actually amounts to a suspension of life," he said. These patients can remain in that condition for up to an hour without damage before being warmed and revived, and UW researchers have "taken animals down to a total suspension of circulation for three hours and had survival."



Jean Hilliard rests in Minnesota hospital after surviving night in subzero weather.

temperature was too low to read thermometers that go 98.6 degrees Fahrenheit (31.5 degrees Celsius) and her heart was about 17 times a minute, about 1/15th its normal rate.

Deep hypothermia, in fact, is often induced in infants by surgeons who must completely stop the heart, while protecting the brain, in order to repair congenital heart defects.

Dr. Merendino said Miss Hilliard couldn't have been "frozen solid" as was reported by Dr. Sather. The stiffness was probably due to the resistance of very cold muscles, he said. Cells that are literally frozen "go through a crystal phase in which the fluids actually crystallize like ice."

Impact of Citizens' Revolt

WASHINGTON — The citizens' tax revolt of the late 1970s is now causing substantial reductions in state and local services around the nation.

As a result, Gov. Brown is proposing cuts in spending, in part by restricting pay increases for state employees and by reducing welfare and medical allocations to local governments.

Massachusetts, where voters approved a drastic rollback in property taxes in November and where there was no surplus in the state treasury, is undergoing deep cuts in a range of services, including public construction, schools and municipal labor force.

States in U.S. Struggle After Tax Cuts

By John Hebers
New York Times Service
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Transportation

Transportation officials are discussing the possibility of using hypothermia to preserve organs for transplantation.

Medical Center said that temperatures actually dropped to 60 degrees Fahrenheit, but that the patient was revived after being pulled from the water with no pulse or respiration.

State officials tended to blame economic conditions for the fiscal pinch, but they conceded that they would have been better off if revenues had not been restricted by tax cuts after several years of relative prosperity.

Appeals for Help

Appeals for help are being made for the victims of the eruption of Mount Etna.

Mount Etna, Sicily — Mount Etna, Sicily, has erupted for a second day in a row, spewing lava and ash.

California, a state that has enjoyed expanded economic and population growth and that pioneered the tax revolt, offers a prime example.

Reported to Mao's Widow

Reported to Mao's widow, the news of the death of a prominent leader.

Unusually Long Migratory Stop

Unusually long migratory stop for pelicans in the Maayan Zvi area.

Pelicans Wipe Out Kibbutz Carp Output

Pelicans wipe out kibbutz carp output, causing significant damage to the local economy.

Lozan Strelkov

Lozan Strelkov, 68, director general of the Bulgarian news agency BTA, died Friday.

Richard Boone

Richard Boone, 63, frequently cast in television roles, died Friday.

19 Rightist Detainees

19 Rightist detainees are freed in Ankara, Turkey.

Handwritten text in a box at the top of the page.

Moslem Population Is Divided

Moslem population is divided into various sects and groups.

Iranian-Type Revolution Seen Unlikely in Indonesia

Iranian-type revolution seen unlikely in Indonesia.

By Keyes Beech
Los Angeles Times Service
JAKARTA — Ever since the effects of the Iranian revolution began rumbling through the Islamic world, a great many Indonesians and foreigners have been looking under the bed for an Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini and scanning the political landscape for signs of upheaval here.

What began as emotional racial conflict quickly took on a political complexion when the rioting spread. Without naming names, government officials charged that this could not have happened without central direction, by which they meant the Moslems.

NEWS ANALYSIS

NEWS ANALYSIS: Moslem population is divided into various sects and groups.

While anti-Chinese feeling is nothing new in Indonesia, it has often found an outlet through organized Moslems.

Estonia Scientists

Estonia scientists jailed for dissent.

There is only one legal Islamic party, and many Moslems do not hold it in particularly high esteem.

Bodies Looted in Brazil

Bodies looted in Brazil, including those of a scientist and a doctor.

Despite the fact that Indonesia is supposed to be an Islamic country, Moslems often see themselves as an underprivileged class.

Minnesota Deficit

Minnesota deficit, state officials report.

Moslems see their role in education being diminished by the government drive toward conformity and secularization.

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19 Rightist detainees are freed in Ankara, Turkey.

Le choix.



The choice. We all have different needs every time we fly. Sometimes, speed is what matters most. Sometimes comfort is what counts, and sometimes price is most important.

At Air France, we try to always give you the widest range of air travel choices possible. Talk to us every time you fly, and we'll help you find the best flight available for your personal requirements.



The best of France to all the world.

Long-Misunderstood 'Productivity' Under Microscope in U.S.

By William Scrin... In 1910, each American farm... supplied enough food products for 7.1 people.

Proposals abound for improving productivity, but their effect has been minimal... A National Productivity Council was created in 1978...

Other people studying computer technology believe that during the rest of the century, as the nation introduces new machines and methods... Mr. Shrank, however, believes that displaced workers will ultimately be accommodated...

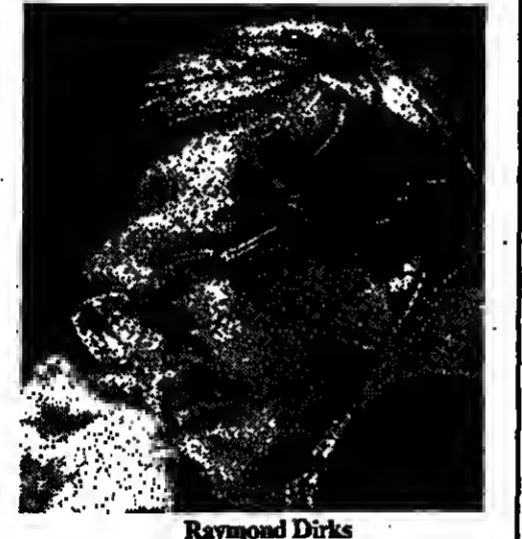
That sort of trade-off is endorsed by MIT's Mr. Holloman... The nation must learn to anticipate technological change, he said, and workers displaced by innovation must be retrained.

Lagging Gains in Productivity

Table showing productivity gains for Farm and Non-farm sectors from 1960 to 1980. Farm: 1960-1965 (6.7), 1966-1970 (5.6), 1971-1975 (3.4), 1976-1980 (3.6). Non-farm: 1960-1965 (3.6), 1966-1970 (1.5), 1971-1975 (1.4), 1976-1980 (1.2).

Maverick Broker Helps Muir Thrive

By Vartan G. Vartan... NEW YORK — Hanging in one corner is a photograph of a mule. Along one wall at desks are several secretaries, in sweaters and blue jeans...



Raymond Dirks

at what they call high-pressure selling tactics of questionable merchandise... 'Ray is very bright,' said a Wall Street friend of Mr. Dirks, 'but he's bent on self-destruction.'

Rush of New Business Shatters Short-Lived 'Window'

By Carl Gewirtz... PARIS — One of those famous 'windows' on the Eurobond market opened last week and treasurers of the best triple-A-rated companies and institutions trampled over one another trying to push through...

Overlooked amid these favorable omens was the disconcerting news that treasurers of the best-rated borrowers want to sell bonds bearing coupons of between 12 and 13 percent...

market, Al Wojniolower of First Boston and Henry Kaufman of Salomon Brothers were not sounding very optimistic last week... Mr. Kaufman warned that unless expectations of a tax cut coupled with a reduction in the federal budget deficit are realized...

Dismissal Comes on Eve of Loan Talks

By Steven R. Huisz... ANKARA — On the eve of a meeting with international bankers, the Turkish government fired the governor of the central bank, signaling a top-level change in strategy among financial policymakers.

once the military surrenders power to civilians... During Tuesday's meeting, Mr. Ozal, the lone political survivor of the Demirel government, is expected to seek a reduction in the interest rate on the 16 banks are charging Turkey and an extension of the repayment period.

Credits Set By Sweden And Spain

By Carl Gewirtz... PARIS — Sweden and Spain will be the first borrowers to syndicate major loans in the Eurobond market this year...

Advertisement for GIE GRUPPO INDUSTRIE ELETTRO MECCANICHE PER IMPIANTI ALL'ESTERO. Includes terms like SR 150 000 000 and SR 50 000 000.

Extra' Saudi Oil Pacts Not Renewed

United Press International... NEW YORK — Saudi Arabia, which had been supplying at least 10 countries with extra crude oil to offset shortages from the Iraq-Iran conflict, has not renewed any war-relief contracts for 1981...

valid contracts, PIW said... Saudi Arabia signed agreements in October and November providing extra oil to countries affected by the conflict.

CURRENCY RATES

Table of interbank exchange rates for January 9, 1981, including dollar values and various currency rates.

Advertisement for GIE listing various international banks and their services, including Riyad Bank, Gulf Riyad Bank, and Banca Nazionale del Lavoro.

Vertical text on the left margin, including 'Syr', 'Food', 'SEATTLE', 'Iran', 'Muir', 'Dirks', 'Huisz', 'Saudi', 'Turkey', 'Sweden', 'Spain', 'Gulf', 'Iran', 'Muir', 'Dirks', 'Huisz', 'Saudi', 'Turkey', 'Sweden', 'Spain', 'Gulf', 'Iran'.

International Bond Prices - Week of Jan. 8

Provided by White Weld Securities, London, a Division of Financiere Credit Suisse - First Boston

RECENT ISSUES

Table with columns: Amt, Security, % Mat, Price, Yield, etc. Lists various international bonds with their respective details.

STRAIGHT BONDS All Currencies Except DM

Large table listing straight bonds in various currencies, including columns for Amt, Security, % Mat, Price, Yield, and currency type.

Table listing various international bonds, including columns for Amt, Security, % Mat, Price, Yield, and currency type.

HIGHEST YIELDS to Average Life Above 5 Years

Table listing high-yield bonds with average life above 5 years, including columns for Amt, Security, % Mat, Price, Yield, and currency type.

HIGHEST YIELDS to Average Life Below 5 Years

Table listing high-yield bonds with average life below 5 years, including columns for Amt, Security, % Mat, Price, Yield, and currency type.

HIGHEST CURRENT YIELDS

Table listing bonds with the highest current yields, including columns for Amt, Security, % Mat, Price, Yield, and currency type.

Large table listing various international bonds, including columns for Amt, Security, % Mat, Price, Yield, and currency type.

WestLB advertisement for Eurobonds, DM Bonds, and Schuldschein, including contact information for Dusseldorf, London, Luxembourg, and Hong Kong.

Handwritten signature or mark at the bottom center of the page.

Push of New Business Shatters Short-Lived 'Window' in Market

Continued from Page 7... a when-issued basis at... discounts, ranging up...

Newfoundland Province, \$60 million due 1991, bearing a coupon of 13 1/2 percent...

GMAC Overseas Finance Corp., guaranteed by General Motors Acceptance Corp., \$100 million due 1988...

Bank of Tokyo (Curaçao) Holding NV, guaranteed by the Bank of Tokyo, is offering \$75 million of 10-year floating rate notes...

rights of five-year notes priced at par bearing a coupon of 11 1/2 percent, a level that some bankers believe is too low...

Sweden, Spain Are First to Seek Major Borrowings

Continued from Page 7... employ these funds will be limited as the slow growth or recession predicted for the industrialized nations...

Sweden, Spain are first to seek major borrowings... employ these funds will be limited as the slow growth or recession predicted...

Spain, which has been seeking \$680 million to finance an aluminum plant, is about to tap the market for \$200 million for its Oil and Natural Gas Corp...

Dutch Unemployment Hits Postwar Record... THE HAGUE — Dutch unemployment rose provisionally to a seasonally adjusted, postwar record...

Eni Ente Nazionale Idrocarburi advertisement. US \$500,000,000 Medium Term Loan. Lead managed by Arab Banking Corporation (ABC), Banca Nazionale del Lavoro, Barclays International Group, Lloyds Bank International Limited, The Sumitomo Bank, Limited, AI-UBAF Group, Libyan Arab Foreign Bank, Arab International Bank/Banco Arabe Español S.A., Banco de Bilbao S.A., Crédit du Nord, The Mitsui Bank Limited, National Westminster Bank Group, Union Bank of Switzerland, Co-managed by The Mitsui Trust & Banking Co Limited, Funds provided by Arab African International Bank, Arab Banking Corporation (ABC), Arab Bank for Investment and Foreign Trade, Arab International Bank, Cairo, Arab Latin American Bank, ARLA Bank, Arab Turkish Bank, Banco Arabe Español S.A., (Arabsbank), Banco de Bilbao S.A., The Bank of New York, The Bank of Tokyo, Ltd., Banque Arabe et Internationale d'Investissement (B.A.I.I.), Banque Européenne de Tokyo S.A., Banque de l'Indochine et de Suez, Banque Verres et Commerciale de Paris, Barclays Bank International Limited (Bahrain O.B.U.), Chase Bank A.G., Crédit du Nord, Credito Italiano - London, Dai-ichi Kangyo Bank Nederland NV, Gulf Riyad Bank EC, International Westminster Bank Limited, Lavoro Bank Overseas N.V., Libyan Arab Foreign Bank, Lloyds Bank International Limited, Lloyds Bank International (Bahamas) Limited, London Interest Bank Limited, Al-Mal Kuwaiti Co., K.S.C., Manufacturers Hanover Bank (Guernsey) Limited, The Mitsui Bank Limited, The Mitsui Trust & Banking Company, Ltd., Nagatani Bank Limited, New England Merchants National Bank, Orion Bank Limited, Orion Bank (Guernsey) Limited, Österreichische Länderbank AG, Saitama Bank (Europe) SA, The Sumitomo Bank, Limited, The Sumitomo Trust & Banking Co., Ltd., U.B.A.N. - Arab Japanese Finance Limited, Union Bank of Switzerland, Union de Banques Arabes et Françaises - U.B.A.F.

Bank of Tokyo (Curaçao) Holding NV, guaranteed by the Bank of Tokyo, is offering \$75 million of 10-year floating rate notes...

Table with Eurobond Yields* and Market Turnover. Columns include instrument type, yield, and volume.

Table with Kredietlux Indices. Columns include index name and value.

Table with Consolidated Trading of AMEX Listings. Columns include stock symbol, price, and volume.

Galaxy Oil International NV advertisement. U.S. \$12,000,000. 8 1/2% Convertible Subordinated Debentures due 1996. Includes Hill Samuel & Co. Limited, A. Sarasin & Co. Limited, and other financial details.

Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc. advertisement. U.S. \$3,000,000,000 Medium Term Eurodollar Loan. U.S. \$1,620,000,000 Limited Recourse Facility. U.S. \$1,380,000,000 Revolving Credit Facility. Lists various banks and financial institutions.

Vertical text on the left margin: ds - Schuldsch..., prices call, WestLB.

International Bond Prices - Week of Jan. 8

Provided by White Weld Securities, London; a Division of Financiere Credit Suisse - First Boston

Table of International Bond Prices. Columns include Amt, Security, Maturity, Price, and Yield. Includes sub-section 'Convertible Bonds'.

Table titled 'Explanation of Symbols' detailing abbreviations for currencies, countries, and bond types.

Table titled 'Chicago Exchange Options' for the week ending Jan. 9, 1981. Columns include Option & price, Class, and various option specifications.

Table titled 'Mutual Funds' showing various fund names, bid/ask prices, and other financial metrics.

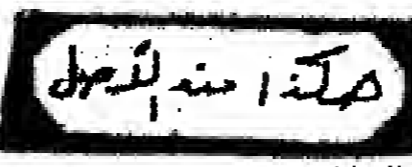
Table titled 'American Exchange Options' for the week ending Jan. 9, 1981. Columns include Option & price, Class, and option details.

TOTAL OIL MARINE LIMITED. A British Company incorporated as a Limited Company on July 8, 1964 and registered under the name 'TOTAL OIL MARINE LIMITED'.

AUTOMOBILES PEUGEOT. 10% 1976/1983. LOAN OF FF 125,000,000.-. We inform the bondholders that the redemption instalment of FF 37,500,000.- nominal due February 10, 1981, has been satisfied.

Table titled 'American Exchange Options' (continued) with columns for Option & price, Class, and various option specifications.





Over-the-Counter

Table of stock prices for various companies, including columns for 'High', 'Low', 'Last', and 'Chg'. Includes a 'Highest Current Convertibles' sidebar.

Consolidated Trading Of NYSE Listings

Table of NYSE listings with columns for 'Symbol', 'Sales', 'High', 'Low', 'Last', and 'Chg'. Includes a 'Treasury Bills' section.

College Basketball

Table of college basketball results, including columns for 'Team 1', 'Team 2', and 'Score'. Includes a 'More Sports On Page 13' sidebar.

Old Commodity Trust advertisement with contact information for New York and London offices.

The multinational bank for international finance advertisement for BEC (Banque Européenne de Crédit).

ELMYR DE HORY advertisement for escorts and guides, listing services and contact details.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS section containing various escort and guide services like CACHET U.S.A., ZURICH, LONDON, and GENEVA.

Montgomery Gains 194 Yards

Eagles Top Cowboys, 20-7, to Earn Super Bowl Berth

PHILADELPHIA — The Philadelphia Eagles landed their first Super Bowl berth Sunday with a triumph over the Dallas Cowboys...



Wilbert Montgomery of the Eagles (31), goes in for the first touchdown against the Cowboys.

Podborski Captures Another Cup Downhill Read Breaks Nose, Hurts Knee; Likely to Miss Remaining Races

GARMISCH-PARTENKIRCHEN, West Germany — Steve Podborski of Canada won his second World Cup downhill race of the season Saturday...



Ken Read holds a broken nose after falling in the World Cup downhill ski race at Garmisch-Partenkirchen, West Germany.

Read, the pre-race favorite, had breezed down in his trademark daredevil style to clock the fastest intermediate time before his fall...

Transactions

BASEBALL American League ... NATIONAL FOOTBALL LEAGUE ... HOCKEY ...

Inconsistent Offense

The Cowboys, seeking to duplicate their 1975 feat of reaching the Super Bowl as a wild-card entry...

Jaeger to Meet Austin for Title

LANDOVER, Md. — Andrea Jaeger faces Anstun on Monday for the \$75,000 first prize...

Connors vs. McEnroe In Champions Final

ROSEMONT, Ill. — John McEnroe and Jimmy Connors reached their anticipated championship confrontation by scoring easy semifinal victories Saturday...

NHL Standings

Table with NHL Standings: Campbell Conference, Patrick Division, Geoff G. Division, Wales Conference.

Esposito Given Tribute Before Last NHL Game

NEW YORK — Phil Esposito received a tumultuous ovation in ceremonies Friday night before he played the final game of his career...

Uruguay Wins Gold Cup Final

MONTEVIDEO — Waldemar Victorino headed in the winning goal with 10 minutes to play Saturday to give Uruguay a 2-1 victory over Brazil...

Nykoluk Named as Coach of Slumping Maple Leafs

Punch Imlach, the general manager, in an interview last week, the 75-year-old Ballard said he had decided "that guys from the old school have trouble adjusting to this new era hockey."

Halderson Atop Tucson Golfers After 3 Rounds

TUCSON, Ariz. — Dan Halderson sank a 35-foot sand wedge for eagle on the 16th hole Saturday, rolled in a 25-foot birdie putt...

More Sports On Page 11

More Sports On Page 11. Includes snippets about other sports events and news.

Atlantic City

Atlantic City news snippets including local events and sports.

Las Vegas in To

Las Vegas in To news snippets including local events and sports.

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Atlantic City

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First Since 1978

Steve Mahre Gets A Slalom Victory

He had 93 points to 120 for Peter Mueller of Switzerland. But Mueller, a downhill specialist, pointed out that Mahre had more chances to collect points through slalom and combination victories...

World Cup Standings

Table with World Cup Standings: Men's Downhill, Women's Downhill, Men's Slalom, Women's Slalom, Men's Super-G, Women's Super-G.

Oilers' Coaches Free

HOUSTON — The Houston Oilers have given the six assistant coaches on the National Football League team the freedom to pursue other jobs...

West Wins Hula Bowl

Lawrence, of North Carolina, had to share the Shrine Game honor with linebacker Ricky Jackson of Pittsburgh, who made key defensive plays all day to frustrate the West offense...

Australians Win Doubles Crown

LONDON — Peter McNamara and Paul McNamee, the Australian Wimbledon champions, confirmed their position as the world's No. 1 partnership Sunday by downing Hank Fisher and Victor Amaya, 6-3, 2-6, 3-6, 6-3, 6-2, to win the World Doubles Championship...

Chile, Thailand Advance to Next Davis Cup Round

LIMA, Peru — Chile eliminated Peru from the 1981 edition of the Davis Cup Saturday with a 3-0 victory in the best-of-five series. The Chileans will face the winner of the Ecuador vs. Uruguay series in the next round of the South American Zone qualifying tournament...

NBA Standings

Table with NBA Standings: Eastern Conference, Western Conference, Pacific Division, Central Division, Midwest Division, Southeast Division.

Observer

Hit Ground Walking

By William Safire

NEW YORK — The cliché that landed on its feet and then took off like a bat out of hell is "hit the ground running." This is the metaphor of the early days of the Reagan administration, which hits the ground on Jan. 20, but has been running for some time.



maintaining balance when he hit the ground, or at least until he could roll into a soft spot.

Whatever its origin, this figure of speech has earned early retirement. In a few months, Reaganites may be searching for the origin of "screech to a halt."

"List" — a friendly word, as in "shopping list" — has been acquiring a pejorative connotation.

The word started out as the German term for "edge," or "border," soon became associated with a long, narrow slip of paper, and finally took on the meaning of a series of items written on such a slip.

However, the Mafia grabbed the word by the throat and used it in "hit list" — an enumeration of those marked for "hits," or murders — based on an obscene phrase with which it rhymed.

Politics took up "hit list" as a useful phrase to mean any group of officeholders destined to be replaced by the faithful after an election. "A so-called 'hit list' of incumbent U.S. senators and House members was leaked," wrote a Washington Star editorial.

The compilation and circulation of this prejudicial list was an unbecomingly exercise in cheap vindictiveness.

At the same time, columnist Henry Brandon was extending the pejoration of "list" in a piece about methods used to discourage the Russians from invading Poland "on the theory that deterrence might be weakened if they were presented with a Western threat list."

The setting-down of a list now implies a threat: "I've got a little list" has had ominous overtones ever since Gilbert and Sullivan used that phrase in "The Mikado."

An "enemies list" — John Dean's term for what Charles Colson called "an opponents list" — sent a chill through the body politic.

About the only lists left that anyone would want to be on are the "queen's honors list" and the "short list" of candidates for appointment. For those who wish to avoid listing toward lists, a neutral term is available — "candidates" and an honorable connotation is given a set of names with "roll."

5. Hobo lingo. I have no citations to support this, but it seems to me that when a hobo was stealing a ride on a freight train, and saw a "roadrunner" (railroad detective) approaching, he was tempted to leap from the moving train. In that case, to avoid a bad fall, he would pump his legs in the hope of

China's Pottery Army

By John Roderick

SIAN, China — A pottery army is emerging from the ancient earth here where, since 210 B.C., it has stood vigilant guard before the tomb of China's first unifying emperor, Chin Shih Huang-ti.

The first clues to the pottery army appeared between 1932 and 1970, when the figures of five kneeling servants were dug up near the emperor's mausoleum. No one guessed, however, that a huge underground army waited to be discovered.

Conquest

The emperor was only 38 when he conquered the last of the quarreling states of China, and brought them under his rule. He connected the various walls built up to that time into the Great Wall, which continues to astonish the modern world.

He believed his dynasty, which ended four years after his death at age 47, would last a thousand years. While he lived he thought in the same grandiose terms. He conscripted an army of 700,000 to build his palace. It has crumbled into dust, but the foundations indicate it was of staggering size. The same army built his tomb.

The government has erected an enormous structure the size of two football fields over the main pit, creating a museum of work in progress.

Originally, the spirit legions were in one vast underground chamber roofed over with beams and planks. Paved with brick, it was covered by a layer of soil. Built four years before the death of the emperor, it is believed to have been destroyed by fire four years later. Charred beams point to this probability.

Most of the clay figures were crushed when the roof collapsed, but many withstood the weight of time and earth, still standing proudly erect and alert.

Excavations indicate that the 6,000 soldiers of the main force were lined up facing eastward in three ranks of 70 each as a vanguard, with 38 columns behind them. Infantry and bowmen alternated with chariots and horses. They were flanked on either side and at the rear by a team of lookouts facing north, south and east — the disposition of Chin's army in his lifetime.

Teams of archaeologists, students and farmers are undertaking the meticulous and painstaking job of removing the earth, salvaging the shards, cleaning them and reassembling them.

As one enters the museum — ordinary visitors are admitted to galleries along four sides — the first rank of pits strikes the eye. As the ranks recede into the distance there are fewer visible figures. Most of the dig has yet to be uncovered, and the estimate of 6,000 soldiers in this pit is based on the comparative density of those already found.

The figures in the vanguard, on the flanks and in the rear are taller than the rank and file. Wearing puttees and tall arched helmets, their faces are clearly the elite. No two look alike. Some are clean-shaven, others wear beards or mustaches. Their expressions vary as well.

Pit No. 2, with its 1,400 or so warriors, was found about 65 feet from Pit No. 1 and is made up chiefly of chariots and cavalrymen, the striking force of the army. Discovered in 1976, it has a vanguard of infantrymen and a center of kneeling archers.

Pit No. 3, the headquarters staff, is north of the western part of Pit 1 and has slightly more than 60 figures. A fourth pit is empty.

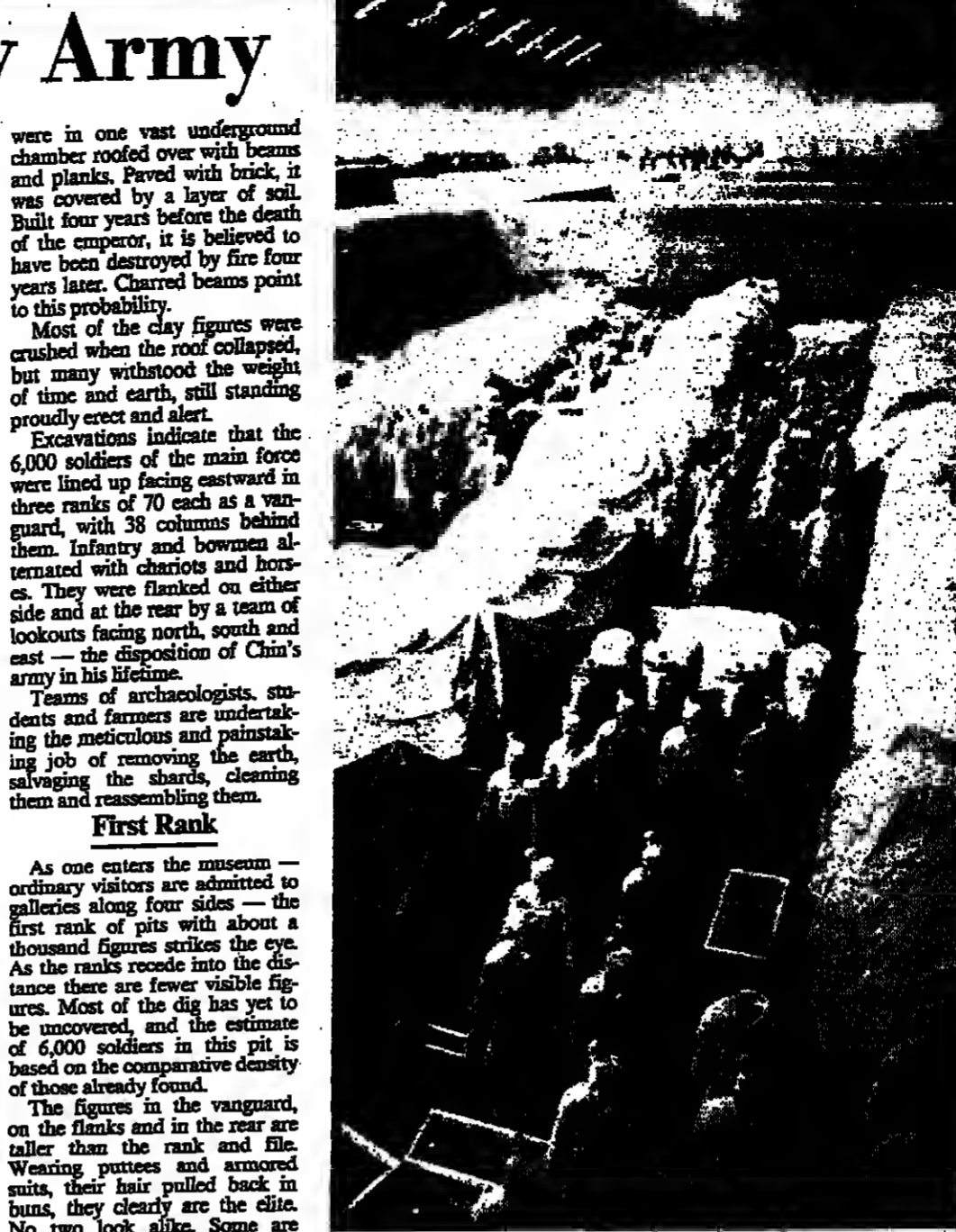
Each figure is an original work of art; none were produced from molds. The faces are startlingly alive, sharply defined and expressively drawn. Originally, all the figures were painted in bright colors, some of which survived the centuries of entombment.

The armory of weapons found on the pieces would alone be the pride and joy of any museum. They include swords, spears, spears, daggers, axes and other implements of death.

Many are in mint condition, itself astonishing for metal buried for 2,000 years. One bronze sword still is sharp and shimmering. Tests show it has the hardness of medium carbon steel. Bronze arrowheads testify to the existence, of bows and arrows whose wood has long ago deteriorated into dust.

George McGovern, the Democratic senator from Dakota, will teach a course on recent U.S. foreign policy on Jan. 20 at Northwestern University. McGovern, 1972 Democratic presidential candidate, is a former professor at Dakota Wesleyan. He was defeated for it in November.

Joseph Brodsky, an Russian poet, will teach five colleges in western U.S. during his first semester. He has announced year-old poet will teach poetry readings in each of the colleges — Mount Holyoke, Amherst, Hampshire and the University of Massachusetts. Brodsky has published volumes of his work in English and Russian. He was expelled from the Soviet Union in 1972.



Ranks of soldiers are still being excavated and restored.

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PEOPLE

Doctors Identify Cleveland's Tumor

Two pathologists said that they had solved the old mystery of President Cleveland's mouth tumor. In a secret operation in 1883, diagnosis dispels rumors of malignancy and explains why Cleveland lived the malignant tumor, a recurring bout of cancer. John Brooks, one of the University of Pennsylvania Hospital pathologists. He said that he and his colleagues, Dr. Harold I. Green, made the first detailed dissection of the preserved tumor. It was found to be a benign growth, a squamous cell carcinoma, which has been shown to be a rare form of cancer that does not spread. The tumor was removed in 1883. The United States was in turmoil over the use of silver standard — that Cleveland was discovered, that his illness would be cured as a sign of weakness. Cleveland decided that he would be performed in secret.

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— SAMUEL

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